

## October 4, 2002

The median of market expectations for the trade balance surplus increased to US\$8.90 billion from US\$8.10 billion for 2002 and to US\$11.00 billion from US\$9.50 billion for 2003, as tracked by Banco Central do Brasil daily survey.

The median of forecasts for the current account deficit reduced to US\$ 15.25 billion from US\$16.00 billion for 2002 and to US\$13.90 billion from US\$14.85 billion for 2003. The expectations for the net flow of foreign direct investment remained at US\$16.00 billion for 2002 and declined to US\$15.45 billion from US\$16.00 billion for 2003.

The expectations for the GDP growth declined to 1.32% from 1.37% for 2002 and to 2.60% from 2.70% for 2003.

The forecasts for the IPCA increased to 6.91% from 6.76% for 2002 and to 5.53% from 5.50% for 2003. The median of expectations for the INPC increased to 7.62% from 7.52% for 2002 and to 6.20% from 6.00% for 2003. The expectations for the IPC-Fipe increased to 5.12% from 5.02% for 2002 and to 5.00% from 4.90% for 2003. The median of expectations for the IGP-DI increased to 13.46% from 13.02% for 2002 and to 7.55% from 7.05% for 2003. The forecasts for the IGP-M increased to 13.11% from 12.49% for 2002 and to 7.45% from 7.00% for 2003.

The expectations for the Over-Selic rate increased to 17.50% from 17.31% p.a. for 2002 and remained at 15.00% p.a. for 2003. The median of forecasts for the exchange rate increased to R\$/US\$3.08 from R\$/US\$2.98 for 2002 and to R\$/US\$3.20 from R\$/US\$3.03 for 2003.

On the fiscal front, the median of expectations for the primary surplus increased to 3.88% of the GDP from 3.87% of the GDP for 2002 and remained at 3.75% of the GDP for 2003. The median of forecasts for the nominal harmonized deficit remained at 3.50% of the GDP for 2002 and at 3.00% of the GDP for 2003. Expectations for the surveyed economic indicators, along with median projections for the Top 5 forecasting institutions are quoted in the tables and figures below.



Table 1-a Market Readout

Banco Central do Brasil Daily Survey on Market Expectations - Median **PRICE INDICES** 

	September		October	
(% change)	As of Sep 27	As of today	As of Sep 27	As of today
IGP-DI	1.88	2.10	0.83	1.05
IGP-M	-	-	1.00	1.25
INPC	0.55	0.65	0.40	0.55
IPCA	0.55	0.55	0.44	0.50
IPC-FIPE	0.65	0.69	0.50	0.50
	2002		2003	
IGP-DI	13.02	13.46	7.05	7.55
IGP-M	12.49	13.11	7.00	7.45
INPC	7.52	7.62	6.00	6.20
IPCA	6.76	6.91	5.50	5.53
IPC-FIPE	5.02	5.12	4.90	5.00

# Table 1-b Market Readout Banco Central do Brasil Daily Survey on Market Expectations - Median OTHER ECONOMIC INDICATORS – 2002/2003

	2002		2003	
	As of Sep 27	As of today	As of Sep 27	As of today
GDP growth (%)	1.37	1.32	2.70	2.60
Trade Balance (US\$ billion)	8.10	8.90	9.50	11.00
Current Account (US\$ billion)	-16.00	-15.25	-14.85	-13.90
FDI (US\$ billion)	16.00	16.00	16.00	15.45
Fiscal Figures (% of GDP)				
Primary Balance	3.87	3.88	3.75	3.75
Nominal Balance (harmonized)	-3.50	-3.50	-3.00	-3.00
Exchange Rate End of period (R\$/US\$)	2.98	3.08	3.03	3.20
Over-Selic End of period (% p.a.)	17.31	17.50	15.00	15.00

Information for unrestricted disclosure. It is not intended to bind Banco Central do Brasil in its monetary or foreign exchange policy actions. Questions and comments to <u>gerin@bcb.gov.br</u> 2



#### Table 2 Market Readout

Banco Central do Brasil Daily Survey on Market Expectations - Median Top 5 – Short Run Forecasting Institutions

	September		October	
(% change)	As of Sep 27	As of today	As of Sep 27	As of today
IGP-DI	2.15	2.45	1.08	1.08
IGP-M	-	-	1.64	2.30
IPCA	0.50	0.50	0.43	0.50
	2002		2003	
IGP-DI	13.65	13.65	5.45	5.45
IGP-M	14.05	16.50	7.10	7.60
IPCA	6.94	6.97	5.53	5.53

#### Table 3 Market Readout

Banco Central do Brasil Daily Survey on Market Expectations - Median **Top 5 – Medium Run Forecasting Institutions** 

	September		October	
(% change)	As of Sep 27	As of today	As of Sep 27	As of today
IGP-DI	2.10	2.10	1.08	1.08
IGP-M	-	-	1.50	1.50
IPCA	0.55	0.55	0.42	0.50
	2002		2003	
IGP-DI	13.65	13.65	7.10	7.83
IGP-M	14.11	14.11	7.45	7.45
IPCA	6.82	6.97	5.52	6.11

### Table 4 Market Readout

Banco Central do Brasil Daily Survey on Market Expectations - Median Top 5 – Long Run Forecasting Institutions

	September		October	
(% change)	As of Sep 27	As of today	As of Sep 27	As of today
IPCA	0.60	0.60	0.37	0.40
	2002		20	03
IPCA	6.69	6.96	5.60	6.13



#### Graph 1 Evolution of Median Expectations for Inflation

Banco Central do Brasil Daily Survey on Market Expectations





