

BANCO CENTRAL DO BRASIL – FOCUS

February 23, 2001

Median of market expectations for the GDP growth increased to 4.10% from 4.05% for 2001 and remained stable at 4.50% for 2002, as tracked by Banco Central do Brasil daily survey. Expectations for the consumer price index IPCA remained stable at 4.20% for 2001 and at 3.70% for 2002. Forecasts for the IPC-Fipe declined to 0.07% from 0.10% for February 2001 and remained stable at 0.20% for March 2001. Expectations for the IGP-DI remained stable at 0.15% for February 2001 and decreased to 0.13% from 0.16% for March 2001. Median of market expectations for the trade balance declined to a deficit of US\$0.27 billion from US\$0.00 billion for the year 2001 and to US\$1.10 billion from US\$ 1.30 billion for 2002. Expectations for the current account deficit remained stable at US\$26.50 billion for 2001 and increased to US\$25.90 billion from US\$25.47 billion for 2002. Forecasts for the exchange rate increased to R\$/US\$ 2.02 from R\$/US\$ 2.00 for 2001. Expectations for the Over-Selic rate remained stable at 13.75% and at 12.44% for 2001 and 2002, respectively. Forecasts for other economic indicators, along with median expectations for the Top 5 forecasters are quoted in the tables and figures below. **The Top 5 forecasters for the IPC-Fipe January 2001, according to the explanatory note, in order of accuracy are: 1) Banco Pactual; 2) Tendências Consultoria; 3) Banco Modal; 4) Banco BBM and 5) BBV Banco.**

Table 1
Market Readout

Banco Central do Brasil Daily Survey on Market Expectations - Median of Market Expectations

PRICE INDICES

(% change)	February		March	
	As of February 16	As of today	As of February 16	As of today
IGP-DI	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.13
IGP-M	0.20	0.20	0.15	0.17
IPC-Fipe	0.10	0.07	0.20	0.20
INPC	0.21	0.20	0.16	0.18
IPCA	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
	2001		2002	
IGP-DI	5.00	5.00	4.00	4.00
IGP-M	5.00	5.00	4.00	4.00
IPC-Fipe	4.00	4.00	3.50	3.50
INPC	4.06	4.06	3.50	3.50
IPCA	4.20	4.20	3.70	3.70

OTHER ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	2001		2002	
	As of February 16	As of today	As of February 16	As of today
GDP growth (%)	4.05	4.10	4.50	4.50
Trade Balance (US\$ billion)	0.00	-0.27	1.30	1.10
Current Account (US\$ billion)	-26.50	-26.50	-25.47	-25.90
Fiscal Figures (% of GDP)				
- Primary Balance	3.00	3.00	2.70	2.70
- Nominal Balance	-3.10	-3.15	-2.90	-3.00
Exchange Rate End of period (R\$/US\$)	2.00	2.02	2.10	2.10
Over-Selic End of period (% p.y.)	13.75	13.75	12.44	12.44

Table 2 Market Readout

*Banco Central do Brasil Daily Survey on Market Expectations
Top 5 Median Expectations*

	February		March	
	As of February 16	As of today	As of February 16	As of today
(% change)				
IGP-DI	0.11	0.15	0.10	0.10
IGP-M	0.25	0.25	0.15	0.20
IPC-Fipe	0.10	0.00	0.23	0.22
INPC	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.10
IPCA	0.17	0.15	0.10	0.10

	2001		2002	
	As of February 16	As of today	As of February 16	As of today
IGP-DI	4.70	4.80	4.38	4.38
IGP-M	5.50	5.50	4.40	4.40
IPC-Fipe	3.60	3.60	3.50	3.50
INPC	4.08	4.15	3.50	3.50
IPCA	4.00	4.00	3.50	3.50
GDP	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00

Explanatory Note

Top 5 median expectations indices are calculated from the full sample based on the five institutions with minima penalty scores, calculated from observations on the institution's degree of forecast precision over the last four months. Each inflation figure that is released creates two penalty scores for each institution, that are the quadratic errors of the forecasts that the institution informed two and one day before the release of the actual figure. If the institution did not inform any value for those days, it receives the penalty of the worst performer in the sample for the period. The monthly penalty is calculated according to the formula below.

$$monthlypenalty = \frac{(100 \cdot (E[\pi_t | t-2] - \pi_t))^2 + (100 \cdot (E[\pi_t | t-1] - \pi_t))^2}{1000}$$

where π denotes inflation in percentage points.

Figure 1
Evolution of Median Expectations for Inflation
 Banco Central do Brasil Daily Survey on Market Expectations

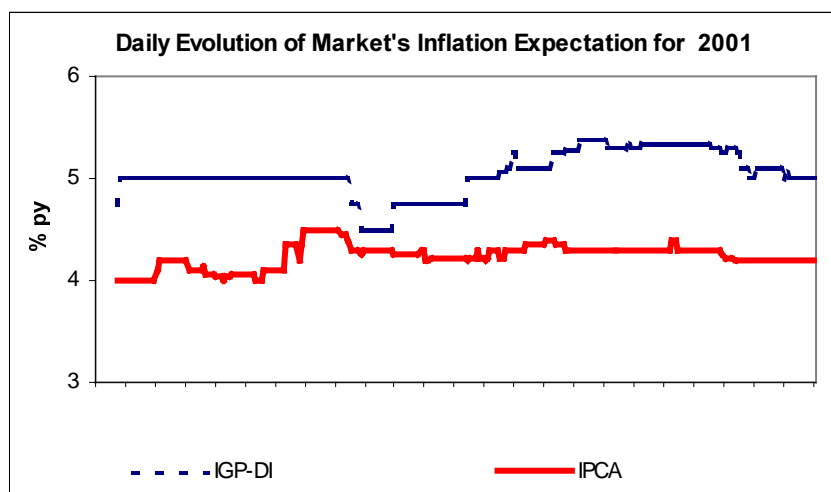
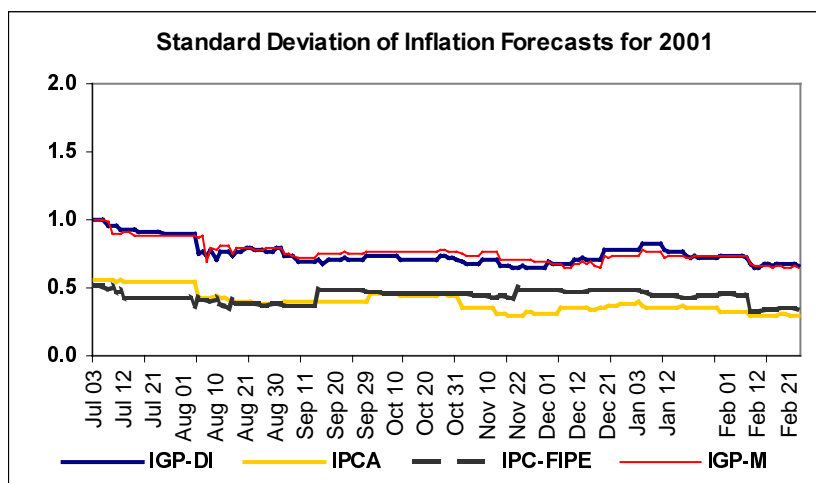


Figure 2
Dispersion of Inflation Forecasts for 2001



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